MICROPROCESSOR

BCA 3RD SEMESTER 2020

LECTURE- 9

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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

KHARAGPUR COLLEGE

- DATA TRANSFER INSTRUCTIONS
- ARITHMETIC INSTRUCTIONS
- BRANCHING INSTRUCTIONS
- LOGICAL INSTRUCTIONS
- CONTROL INSTRUCTIONS

ARITHMETIC INSTRUCTIONS

Add register or memory to accumulator

ADD R M

ADD B or ADD M

Add register to accumulator with carry

ADC R M

ADC B or ADC M

ARITHMETIC INSTRUCTIONS (Cont.)

Add immediate to accumulator

ADI 8-bit data

ADI 45H

Add immediate to accumulator with carry

ACI 8-bit data

ACI 45H

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ARITHMETIC INSTRUCTIONS (Cont.)

Add register pair to H and L registers

DAD Reg. pair

DAD H

Subtract register or memory from accumulator

SUB R M

SUB B or SUB M

ARITHMETIC INSTRUCTIONS (Cont.)

Subtract source and borrow from accumulator

SBB R M

SBB B or SBB M

Subtract immediate from accumulator

SUI 8

8-bit data

SBI 45H

ARITHMETIC INSTRUCTIONS (Cont.)

Increment register or memory by 1

INR R M

INR B or INR M

Increment register pair by 1

INX R

INX H

ARITHMETIC INSTRUCTIONS (Cont.)

Decrement register or memory by 1

DCR R M

DCR B or DCR M

Decrement register pair by 1

DCX R

DCX H

ARITHMETIC INSTRUCTIONS (Cont.)

Decimal adjust accumulator

DAA none

The contents of the accumulator are changed from a binary value to two 4-bit binary coded decimal (BCD) digits.

If the value of the low-order 4-bits in the accumulator is greater than 9 or if AC flag is set, the instruction adds 6 to the low-order four bits.

DAA

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BRANCHING INSTRUCTIONS

JMP Instruction

Jump unconditionally JMP 16-bit address

Jump conditionally

Operand: 16-bit address

Opcode JC JNC JP JM JZ JNZ	Description Jump on Carry Jump on no Carry Jump on positive Jump on minus Jump on zero Jump on no zero Jump on parity even	Flag Status CY = 1 CY = 0 S = 0 S = 1 Z = 1 Z = 0 D = 1
JPE JPO	Jump on parity even Jump on parity odd	P = 1 $P = 0$

BRANCHING INSTRUCTIONS (Cont.)

CALL Instruction

Unconditional subroutine call CALL 16-bit address

Call conditionally

Operand: 16-bit address

Opcode CC CNC CP CM CZ	Description Call on Carry Call on no Carry Call on positive Call on minus Call on zero	Flag Status CY = 1 CY = 0 S = 0 S = 1 Z = 1
CM	Call on minus	S = 1
CNZ	Call on no zero	Z = 0
CPE CPO	Call on parity even Call on parity odd	P = 1 $P = 0$

THANK YOU

End of Lecture- 9

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